Number: Multiplication and Division

	MULTIPLICATION & DIVISION FACTS					
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally	count in multiples of twos, fives and tens *(appears Number and Place Value)*	count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward or backward *(appears in Number and Place Value)*	count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100 *(appears in Number and Place Value)*	count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1 000 *(appears in Number and Place Value)*	count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000 000 *(appears in Number and Place Value)*	
		recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers	recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables	recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12		
	MENTAL CALCULATION					
			write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times	use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0	multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts	perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers

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			one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods *(appears in Written Methods)*	and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together three numbers		
		show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot		recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations *(appears in Properties of Numbers)*	multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000	associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. $^3/_8$) *(appears in Fractions)*
	WRITTEN CALCULATION					
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
		calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (×), division (÷) and equals (=) signs	write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to	multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout	multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers	multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication

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			formal written methods *(appears in Mental Methods)*			
					divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context	divide numbers up to 4-digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate for the context divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context
						use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places *(appears in Fractions (including decimals)*
	PROPERTIES OF NUMBERS: MULTIPLES, FACTORS, PRIMES, SQUARE AND CUBE NUMBERS					
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
				recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations	identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a	identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers

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				(repeated)	number, and common factors of two numbers.	use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination *(appears in Fractions)*
					know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers	
					establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19	
					recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (^{2}) and cubed (^{3})	calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (cm^3) and cubic metres (m^3), and extending to other units such as mm^3 and km^3 *(appears in Measures)*

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	ORDER OF OPERATIONS					
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
						use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations
	INVERSE OPERATIONS, ESTIMATING AND CHECKING ANSWERS					
			estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers *(appears in Addition and Subtraction)*	estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation *(appears in Addition and Subtraction)*		use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy

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	PROBLEM SOLVING					
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher	solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts	solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which number of objects are connected to missing objects	solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects	solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes	solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division *(appears in Addition and Subtraction)*
					solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign	
					solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving	solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found *(appears in Ratio and Proportion)*

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					simple rates	